

Supplementary Material

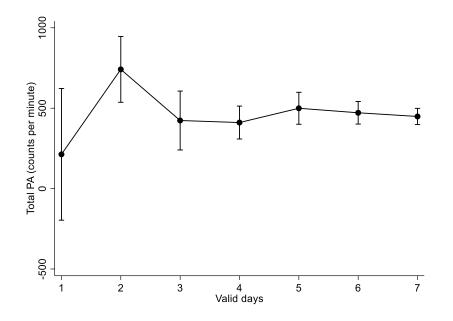
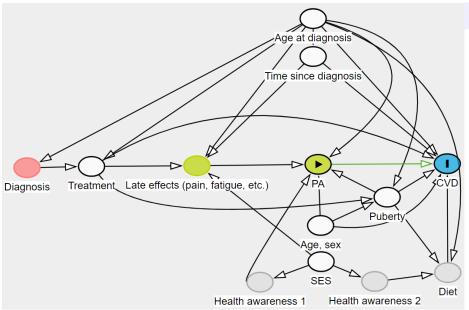


Figure 1: Margins plot showing participant's total physical activity (mean counts per minute/day with 95% CI) according to their respective number of valid days (n = 143)



Causal effect identification

Adjustment (total effect) **v** Minimal sufficient adjustment sets containing Age at diagnosis, Age, sex, Parent's SES, Puberty, Time since diagnosis, Treatment for estimating the total effect of PA on MetS:

• Age at diagnosis, Age, sex, Parent's SES, Puberty, Time since diagnosis, Treatment

Figure 2: Directed acyclic graph created in Dagitty

Abbreviations: CVD, cardiovascular disease (risk factors); PA, physical activity; SES, socioeconomic status

	Non-participants $(n = 89)^a$	Participants (n = 157)	Р
Sex			.81
Girls	40 (45)	73 (47)	
Boys	49 (55)	84 (54)	
Age at inclusion in WP1, years ^b	12.4 ± 2.2	12.1 ± 2.2	.30
Age at diagnosis, years ^c	5.1 ± 3.1	5.1 ± 3.4	.93
Time since diagnosis in WP1, years ^d	7.1 ± 3.2	6.8 ± 3.2	.56
Diagnosis (ICCC-3)			.96
I. Leukemia	43 (48)	78 (50)	
II. Lymphoma	11 (12)	16 (10)	
III. Tumor CNS	10 (11)	18 (11)	
IV-XII Tumor other	25 (28)	45 (29)	
Relapse	15 (17)	14 (9)	.10

Table 1. Kev	characteristics	of non	-narticinants	and	narticinants	in PA	CCS WP2
Table 1. Key	character istics	OI HOI	-par incipants	anu	participants		

Note: Values are based on data extracted from medical records prior to recruitment to PACCS WP1. Continuous variables are displayed as mean and standard deviation, categorical variables as frequency and proportion. There are no missing values besides the ones stated in the footnote below.

a: Missing key characteristics of non-participants from Basel (n = 21).

b: Missing age at inclusion for 2 participants.

c: Missing age at diagnosis for 12 non-participants and 6 participants.

d: Missing time since diagnosis for 6 participants.

Table 2: Key characteristics of non-participants and participants in PACCS WP2, stratified by sex

	Females			Males			
	Non- participants $(n = 40)^a$	Participants $(n = 73)$	Р	Non- participants $(n = 49)^a$	Participants (n = 84)	Р	
Age at inclusion in WP1, years ^b	12.9 ± 2.1	12.1 ± 2.4	.11	12.0 ± 2.1	12.1 ± 2.0	.94	
Age at diagnosis, years ^c	4.8 ± 3.3	5.1 ± 3.2	.59	5.4 ± 3.0	5.1 ± 3.5	.68	
Time since diagnosis in WP1, years ^b	7.9 ± 3.5	6.8 ± 3.2	.09	6.4 ± 2.8	6.8 ± 3.2	.37	
Diagnosis (ICCC-3) I. Leukemias II. Lymphoma III. CNS tumors IV-XII Other tumors	21 (53) 4 (10) 4 (10) 11 (28)	39 (53) 4 (5) 7 (10) 23 (32)	.81	22 (45) 7 (14) 6 (12) 14 (29)	39 (46) 12 (14) 11 (13) 22 (26)	.99	
Relapse	6 (15)	4 (5)	.16	9 (18)	10 (12)	.32	

Note: Values are based on data extracted from medical records prior to recruitment to PACCS WP1. Continuous variables are displayed as mean and standard deviation, categorical variables as frequency and proportion. There are no missing values besides the ones stated in the footnote below. a: Missing key characteristics of non-participants from Basel (n = 21).

- b: Missing age at inclusion for 2 female participants.
- c: Missing age at diagnosis for 4 female and 8 male non-participants and 5 female and 1 male participants.
- d: Missing time since diagnosis for 5 female and 1 male participants.

